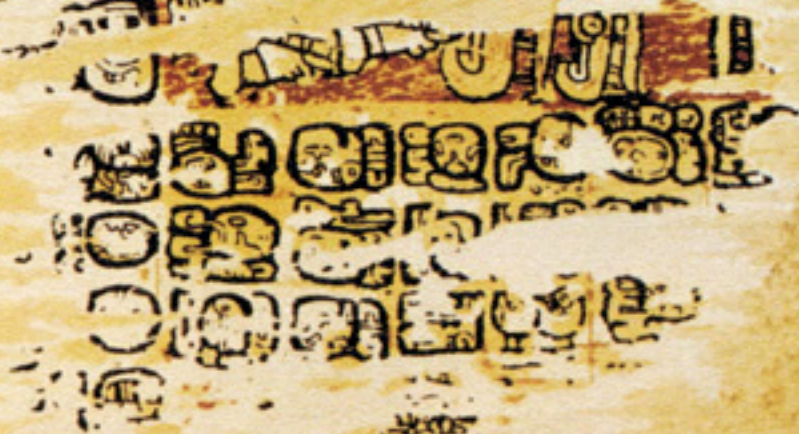


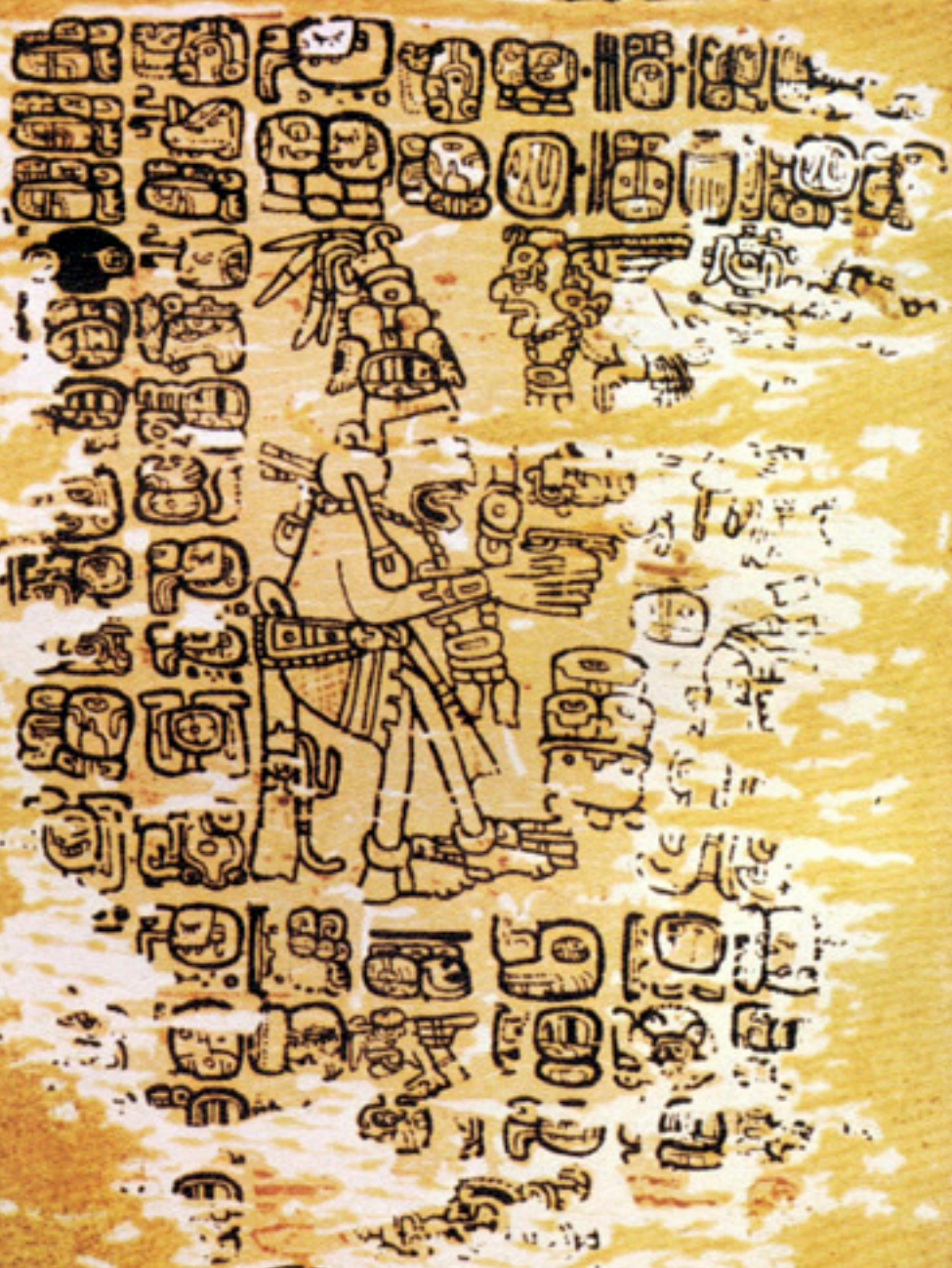




























Handwritten text in a stylized script, likely a form of Old Indic or Sanskrit, arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The text is written in black ink on a yellowish-brown background.















Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, arranged in two lines. The text is heavily obscured by damage and staining, making it largely illegible. The characters are dark and appear to be ink on a light background.



Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, arranged in two lines. The text is heavily obscured by damage and staining, making it largely illegible. The characters are dark and appear to be ink on a light background.









Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, written on aged, yellowed parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words or initials highlighted in red ink (rubrication). The parchment shows signs of wear, including tears and discoloration.





























Handwritten text in a stylized, possibly medieval or early modern script, located at the top of the page.









